

# Outline

Saturday, June 3, 2017 3:30 PM

| Name  | Type   | Reported to   | Structure  | Formation   | Removal   | Mandate   | Conditions   | Misc   |
|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| CAG<br>148-151  | Constitutional<br>Oath in 3rd Schedule         | Annual reports to President and concerned state report to Governor  | Appointed by President<br>Tenure: 6/65   |   | SC Judge manner and grounds<br><br>[Proved misbehavior or incapacity]   | Guardian of public purse and controls entire accounts at Central and State level  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Not eligible for further reappointment</li> <li>Charged expenditure</li> </ul>  | ONGC, Air India- CAG audits<br>Central Warehousing Corporation- partial audit<br>LIC, RBI, SBI- private audit<br>CAG of UK - Officer of Parliament<br>CG of US - part of Legislative branch  |
| Election Commission<br>Article 324  | Constitutional<br>Quasi-Judicial               |   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Head: CEC</li> <li>Members: ECs (2), Regional Commissioners</li> <li>Appointed by: President</li> <li>Tenure: CEC 6 years/65, members: no term fixed</li> </ul> | Qualification: Not specified.<br><br>Parliament authorised but till now, no law made                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CEC: SC Judge manner and grounds</li> <li>Members: CEC recommends</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Elections to P,VP, Parliament, assembly and council</li> <li>Administrative, advisory, Quasi-judicial powers</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Independent</li> <li>No. of election commissioners determined by President [Now 2]</li> <li>Service Conditions: President specify</li> <li>Eligible for furthr Govt reappointment</li> <li>Expenditure made not charged</li> </ul>  |  |
| UPSC<br>Article 315-323   | Constitutional                                 | President who places in Parliament that also have Govt not accepted list recommended by UPSC  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Head: Chairman</li> <li>Members: 9-11</li> <li>Appointed by: President</li> <li>Tenure: 6 years/65</li> </ul>   | No Qualification except half should be under 10 years' experience under GOI/State                                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Grounds: insolvent, other paid employment, unfit physically/mentally, misbehavior</li> <li>President on binding advise of SC</li> <li>SC enquiry only in case of misbehavior (NOTE: Not as CAG removal)</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Central recruiting agency</li> <li>All India Services, Central Services, public services of UT's.</li> <li>Any other request by Governor with President approval</li> <li>Watch dog of merit system</li> <li>Consulted on method of recruitment to entry and promotions to only Civil services and posts</li> <li>Consulted on Disciplinary matters</li> <li>Jurisdiction can be extended by Parliament</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Independent</li> <li>No. of members decided by President (NOT PARLIAMENT)</li> <li>Service conditions: President specify</li> <li>Charged expenditure</li> <li>Not eligible for Govt reappointment</li> <li>Not eligible for second term - Chairman &amp; Members</li> <li>Member is eligible for reappointment as Chairman of UPSC or SPSC but not for any other employment</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>UPSC recommends. Govt can accept/reject. Rejected cases must be approved by Appointments Committee of Cabinet</li> <li>Jurisdiction and additional functions by Parliament</li> <li>President can exclude posts, services, matters under purview of UPSC</li> <li>Excluded: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reservations of SC, ST, BC</li> <li>Chairmanship and membership of tribunals, commissions</li> <li>Most Group C and D; temporary posts</li> </ul> </li> <li>NOT service classification, pay - DoPT does</li> </ul> |
| SPSC<br>Article 315-323   | Constitutional                                 | Governor who places in state legislature that also have Govt not accepted list recommended by UPSC  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Head: Chairman</li> <li>Members: 9-11</li> <li>Appointed by: Governor</li> <li>Tenure: 6 years/62</li> </ul>  | -same-  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Grounds: insolvent, other paid employment, unfit physically/mentally, misbehavior</li> <li>President on binding advise of SC though appointed by Governor</li> <li>SC enquiry only in case of misbehavior</li> </ul> | -equivalent-<br><br>Governor consults SPSC for appointment to Judicial service of state other than district judge posts. Concerned HC also consulted  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Independent</li> <li>No. of members decided by Governor</li> <li>Service conditions: Governor specify</li> <li>Charged expenditure</li> <li>Not eligible for Govt reappointment</li> <li>Not eligible for second term - Chairman &amp; Members</li> </ul>   | -equivalent-<br><br>NOT service classification, pay - General administration of state does   |
| JPSC  | Statutory<br>Act of Parliament                 | Annual report to each Governor who places before state legis.   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Head: Chairman</li> <li>Members: 9-11</li> <li>Appointed by: President</li> <li>Tenure: 6 years/62</li> </ul>   |   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Removed by President</li> <li>-same as that of UPSC-</li> </ul>  |   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Service conditions determined by President</li> </ul>   |  |
| Finance Commission<br>Article 280   | Constitutional<br>Quasi-Judicial<br>Temporary  | Report to President who places it in Parliament along with explanatory memo   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Head: Chairman</li> <li>Members: 4</li> <li>Appointed by: President</li> </ul>  | Qualification: Constitution authorised<br>Parliament. Finance Commission Act '51<br><br>Term specified by President |   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Horizontal and vertical devolution of net proceeds of taxes</li> <li>Principles governing Grant in aid to states by Centre</li> <li>Measures to augment CFS to supplement panchayats on recommendation of SFC</li> <li>Any other by President in interest of sound Finance</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Eligible for reappointment</li> <li>Service conditions Parliament empowered. Hence Finance Commission (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1951</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Qualification: Chairman - experience in public affairs, Members- HC judge/knowledge of finance, economics &amp; Govt accounts/wide experience in financial matters, administration</li> <li>Recommendations are advisory</li> <li>Balancing wheel of Fiscal Federalism</li> <li>Planning Commission and Finance Commission have overlapping role</li> <li>FC is Quasi-Judicial because it can summon, request any public record from any office</li> </ul>  |
| National Commission for SCs<br>Article 338<br>2004  | Constitutional<br>Quasi-Judicial               | Annual/when required report to President who places it in Parliament which contains reason for non-acceptance of recommendations. President also forwards pertaining to State Govt to Governor. Governor places it in State legis. NOTE: Commission does not directly forward to Governor/State legis | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Chairman</li> <li>Vice Chairman</li> <li>3 other members</li> <li>Appointed by President</li> <li>Tenure: 3 years as decided by President</li> </ul>            |   |   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Investigate and monitor all matters related to constitutional and legal safeguards for SCs</li> <li>Inquire into specific complaints w.r.t deprivation of rights of SC</li> <li>Planning w.r.t socio economic development of SC -Union/State</li> <li>Any other specified by President</li> <li>Also required to discharge similar functions w.r.t Anglo Indian community</li> </ul>                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Service conditions and tenure: President</li> <li>Powers: powers of a civil court trying a suit, summon/enforce attendance of any person, producing documents, receiving evidence, requesting any public record from any office/court, issuing summons for examination of witnesses and documents</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Protection, welfare, Development of SCs</li> <li>Union and State Govt required to consult NCSC on all major policy matters affecting SC</li> <li>Recommendatory nature</li> <li>NOTE: Not involved in determination of reservations for SCs in Govt services. However NCSC will verify the proposed Caste to be added in SC list</li> </ul>   |
| National Commission for STs<br>Article 338A<br>2004   | Constitutional<br>Quasi-Judicial               | -same-  | -same-   |   |   | -equivalent-<br>Conferring rights of STs over minor forest produce, mineral resources, livelihood, relief and rehabilitation measures for those displaced by developmental projects, PESA Reduce and ultimately eliminate Shifting cultivation  | -same-   | -equivalent-   |
| National Commission for BCs<br>Article 338B<br>2018   | Constitutional<br>Quasi-Judicial               | -same-  | -same-   |   |   | -equivalent-  | -same-   | -equivalent-   |
| Special Officer for Linguistic Minorities<br>350B<br>Commissioner for Linguistic Minorities<br>1957 | Constitutional<br>Ministry of Minority Affairs | Annual/when required report to President who places it in Parliament which contains reason for non-acceptance of recommendations. President also forwards pertaining to State Govt to Governor  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Commissioner</li> <li>Dy. Commissioner</li> <li>Assistant Commissioners</li> <li>Nodal Officers</li> </ul> <p>Appointed by President</p>                        |   |   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Investigate all the matters relating to safeguards provided for linguistic minorities</li> <li>Grievances and recommends remedial action to be taken</li> <li>Promote and preserve linguistic minority groups</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Constitution does not specify the qualification, tenure, salaries, service conditions, removal process</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Commissioner headquarters - Allahabad (UP)</li> <li>3 regional offices - Assistant Commissioner - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Belgaum - Karnataka</li> <li>Chennai - TN</li> <li>Kolkata - WB</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |
| National Commission for Minorities  | Statutory<br>NCM Act 1992<br>Quasi-Judicial    | Annual/when required report to GOI who places it in Parliament which contains reason for non-acceptance of recommendations. NCM also forwards pertaining to State Govt  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Chairperson</li> <li>Vice Chairperson</li> <li>5 members</li> </ul>   | Nominated by GOI. All should be from Minorities   |   | to safeguard and protect the interests of minorities  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recommendatory</li> <li>Not applicable to J&amp;K</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Muslims, Christians, Sikhs, Buddhists and Zoroastrians (Parsis), Jains are being notified as Minorities in India</li> <li>Some states have also sate minorities commission</li> </ul>   |

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| National Commission for Women   | Statutory<br>NCW Act 1990<br><br>Quasi-Judicial  | Annual/when required report to GOI who places it in Parliament which contains reason for non-acceptance of recommendations.<br><b>NCW also forwards pertaining to State Govt</b> | Chairperson<br>Five members<br>One Member Secretary  | Qualification:<br>Chairperson-<br>Committed to cause of women  | Chairperson and members removed by GOI  | review the Constitutional and Legal safeguards for women; recommend remedial legislative measures ; facilitate redressal of grievances; advise the Government on all policy matters affecting women.   | • <b>Recommendatory</b><br>• <b>Not applicable to J&amp;K</b>  | Complaints written/verbally<br><br>Prepared gender profiles of all states, UTs except Lakshadweep<br><br><b>Parivarik Mahila Lok Adalats</b>   |
| National Commission for Protection of Child Rights  | Statutory<br><b>Protection of Child Rights Act, 2005</b>   |  | Chairman<br>6 members<br>One member secretary  |  |   |  |  | • <b>Child means 0 to 18 years</b><br>• <b>Responsibilities under</b><br>• <b>POCSO Act 2012</b><br>• <b>RTE Act 2009</b>  |
| Chief Commissioner for Persons with Disabilities  | Statutory<br><br>Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Act, 1995<br><br>Quasi Judicial    | Annual report to GOI   |  |  |   |  | • <b>Safeguard the rights of persons with disabilities</b>   |  |
| NHRC<br><br><a href="#">National Human Rights Commission</a>  | <b>Statutory</b><br><br>Protection of Human Rights Act '93<br><br><b>Protection of Human Rights (Amendments) Act, 2019</b><br><br>Quasi-Judicial | Annual/Special reports to <b>Central/State Govt</b> who places before legislature with explanatory memo for non-acceptance of recommendations                                    | Chairman<br>4 other members<br>7 ex-officio members<br><br><b>Chairman and members - Appointed by President on recommendation of 6 member committee</b><br><br><b>PM- Head Union Home Minister Speaker of LS</b><br><b>Deputy Chairman of RS</b><br><b>LOP of LS</b><br><b>LOP of RS</b><br><br><b>Tenure: 3/70</b>                          | Chairman - retired CJI/ <b>retired judge of SC</b><br>Members-<br>1-Retired/Serving judges of SC,<br>1-retired/serving chief justice of HC,<br>2-relating to human rights<br><br>Of 4, 1 should be woman<br><br><b>7 ex-officio members- NCSC, NCST, NCBC, NCPDR, NCW, NCM, CCPwD</b>  | Grounds: insolvent, convicted, paid employment, unfit physically, mentally;<br><br>President on the binding advice of SC.<br><br>SC enquiry only in case of misbehavior or incapacity   | • <b>Watchdog of Human rights in India- life, liberty, equality, dignity</b><br>• <b>Recommends compensation/damages to victim, interim relief to victim, initiating of proceedings for prosecution/any other action against public servant, may approach SC/HC for necessary directions/orders/writs</b><br><br>• <b>Human rights violations by private parties are out of NHRC jurisdiction</b>  | • <b>Independent</b><br>• <b>Eligible for further reappointment to NHRC</b><br>• <b>Salaries, allowances, conditions decided by Central Govt.</b><br>• <b>Vested with power to regulate its own procedure. Suo-moto power</b><br>• <b>Powers of a civil court and its proceedings is of Judicial character</b><br>• <b>Has own nucleus of investigating staff for investigating complaints of violations</b><br>• <b>Can use any agency/services of any office of Central &amp; State Govt, NGO</b><br>• <b>J&amp;K is out of its jurisdiction.</b><br>• <b>NHRC jurisdiction does not cover human right violations by private parties</b> | • <b>Advisory body. No power to punish</b><br>• <b>Commission headquarters at Delhi</b><br>• <b>Limitation</b><br>• <b>Limited role in human right violation of armed forces. NHRC can utmost seek report from Central Govt and make recommendations</b><br>• <b>Normal cases jurisdiction - one year since violation</b><br>• <b>Govt should reply to its recommendations in one month in normal cases and in 3 months in cases of armed forces</b><br>• <b>Human Rights Amendment Act 2006</b><br>• <b>NHRC can visit jails without information to state govts.</b><br>• <b>NHRC route cases to concerned SHRC</b><br>• <b>Selection committee members may absent that will not vitiate decision</b> |
| SHRC  | Statutory<br><br>Protection of Human Rights Act '93<br><br>Quasi-Judicial<br><br><b>Protection of Human Rights (Amendments) Act, 2019</b>        | Annual/Special reports to Governor who places before legislature with explanatory memo for non-acceptance of recommendations   | <b>Chairman</b><br><b>2 other members</b><br><br><b>Chairman and members - Appointed by Governor on recommendation member committee</b><br><br><b>CM- Head State Home Minister Speaker of Assembly Chairman of Council [if] LOP of Assembly LOP of Council [if]</b><br><br><b>Tenure: 3/70</b>   | Chairman - retired Chief Justice of HC or retired judge of HC<br><b>[No SC]</b><br><br>Members /serving judge of HC/ District judge 7 years /expert in human rights  | Grounds: insolvent, convicted, paid employment, unfit physically, mentally;<br><b>President on the binding advice of SC though appointed by Governor.</b> SC enquiry only in case of misbehavior or incapacity  | • <b>Enquire into violations of human rights w.r.t. state list and concurrent list</b><br>• <b>Recommends compensation/damages to victim, interim relief to victim, initiating of proceedings for prosecution/any other action against public servant, may approach SC/HC for necessary directions/orders/writs</b>  | • <b>Eligible for further reappointment</b><br>• <b>Salaries, allowances, conditions decided by State Govt</b><br>• <b>Vested with power to regulate its own procedure</b><br>• <b>Suo-moto power</b><br>• <b>Powers of a civil court and its proceedings is of Judicial character.</b><br>• <b>Encourage NGO</b>  | • <b>To inquire into any violation of human rights or negligence in the prevention of such violation by a public servant, either suo motu or on a petition presented to it or on an order of a court.</b><br>• <b>Cannot enforce if the case is already being inquired by NHRC/any other statutory body</b><br>• <b>To intervene in any proceeding involving allegation of violation of human rights pending before a court</b><br>• <b>Jurisdiction: within 1 year since violation</b><br>• <b>Govt reply to recommendation within 1 month</b><br>• <b>GOI may confer power on SHRC to deal with a UT</b>   |
| Lokpal (enacted but not in force)   | <b>Statutory</b><br><br>Lokpal and Lokayuktas Act, 2013<br><br>Quasi Judicial  | Submits annual report to President who in turn will get the report laid to each House of Parliament  | one chairperson and maximum of 8 members.<br><br>Appointed by President on recommendation of committee<br><br>Prime Minister-Head Speaker of Lok Sabha*<br>Chief Justice of India<br><b>One eminent jurist</b><br><br>*Absence of LOP - Leader of single largest opposition party<br><br><b>Term: 5/70</b>                                   | Chairperson-<br>Either former CJI/SC Judge/ <b>Eminent person</b><br><br>Members - Half should be judicial and other half non judicial<br>Half should be from SC/ST/Women/ <b>backward classes</b>   | President<br><br>• <b>On ground of misbehavior after a Presidential reference to SC on a petition signed by 100 MPs</b><br>• <b>On grounds of adjudged insolvent, taking a paid job, unfit because of infirm mind or body in opinion of President</b>                             | • <b>Service conditions of Chairperson equal to CJI and members equal to that of judges of SC</b><br>• <b>Reappointment: not in Lokpal, some conditional offices <a href="#">Post retirement jobs</a>:</b><br>• <b>Charged expenditure</b><br>• <b>Accounts of Lokpal audited by CAG</b>   | o <b>Ineligible for chairperson</b><br>• <b>MPs and MLAs, Members of Panchayats or Municipality</b><br>• <b>Persons convicted of any offense involving moral turpitude</b><br>• <b>Less than 45 years of age</b><br>• <b>A person who was removed or dismissed from the public service</b><br>• <b>A person who holds any office of trust / profit; if so, he would need to resign from Lokpal</b><br>• <b>A person who is affiliated to a political party</b><br>• <b>Carries on some business / profession; if so, he would need to quit some business</b>   |  |
| Central Information Commission<br><br>2005<br><br>* <a href="#">Right to Information (Amendment) Act 2019</a> | Statutory<br><br>Right to Information Act 2005<br><br>Quasi-Judicial<br><br><b>Oath</b>  | <b>Annual report to Central Govt who places the report in Parliament</b>   | Chief Information Commissioners<br>Information Commissioners: <b>Max 10</b> [now 8]<br><br>Appointed by President on recommendation of a committee<br><br>PM- Head Union Cabinet Minister- PM nominated<br>LOP in LS - If no LOP, leader of single largest opposition party deemed to be LOP<br><br><b>Tenure: Specified by Central Govt</b> | • <b>Persons of eminence in public life wide knowledge in law, science, tech, social service, management, journalism, mass media, administration/governance</b><br>• <b>Not MP/MLA</b><br>• <b>Not holding Office of profit</b><br>• <b>No link with political party</b><br>• <b>No business</b><br>• <b>Not pursuing any profession</b> | Grounds: insolvent, convicted, paid employment, unfit physically, mentally, conflict of interest, proved misbehavior, incapacity<br><br><b>President on the binding advice of SC</b><br>SC enquiry only in case of misbehavior or incapacity                                      | • <b>Appeals and complaints pertaining to offices, financial institutions, PSU under Central Govt and UT [Note: not state]</b><br>• <b>Receive and inquire into complaints from any person</b><br>• <b>If no PIO appointed</b><br>• <b>If refused information</b><br>• <b>If overcharged</b><br>• <b>If info not within time</b><br>• <b>If info is incomplete, false, misleading</b><br>• <b>Any other relating to information</b><br>• <b>Directing public authority to appoint a PIO if no one exists.</b><br>• <b>Power to secure its compliance from public authority</b> | • <b>Not eligible for reappointment</b><br>• <b>Service conditions of CIC and members of CIC is specified by Central Govt.</b><br>• <b>Suo-moto power</b>  | • <b>Independent body</b><br>• <b>Quasi-Judicial</b><br>• <b>power to lay penalties</b><br>o <b>250/- per day on PIO upto max 25000/-</b><br>o <b>Also recommend, disciplinary action against errant official</b><br>• <b>Summon and enforce attendance and compelling them to give oral/written evidence on oath and produce documents or things</b><br>• <b>Discovery and inspection of documents</b><br>• <b>Receiving evidence</b><br>• <b>Requesting any public record from any office/court</b>  |
| State Information Commission  | Statutory<br><br>Right to Information Act 2005<br><br>Quasi-Judicial<br><br><b>Oath</b>  | <b>Annual report to State Govt who places the report in State legislature</b>  | State Chief Information Commissioners<br>Information Commissioners: <b>Max 10</b><br><br>Appointed by Governor on recommendation of a committee<br><br>CM- Head State Cabinet Minister-CM nominated<br>LOP in Assembly- If no LOP, leader of single largest opposition party deemed to be LOP  | -same-   | Grounds: insolvent, convicted, paid employment, unfit physically, mentally, conflict of interest, proved misbehavior, incapacity<br><br><b>Governor on the binding advice of SC</b><br>SC enquiry only in case of misbehavior or incapacity<br><br>Note: Removal not by President | • <b>Appeals and complaints pertaining to offices, financial institutions, PSU under State (State list &amp; Concurrent list)</b><br>• <b>Receive and inquire into complaints from any person</b><br>• <b>If no PIO appointed</b><br>• <b>If refused information</b><br>• <b>If overcharged</b><br>• <b>If info not within time</b><br>• <b>If info is incomplete, false, misleading</b><br>• <b>Any other relating to information</b><br>• <b>Directing public authority to appoint a PIO if no one</b>   | • <b>Not eligible for reappointment</b><br>• <b>Service conditions of State CIC and members of State CIC is specified by Central Govt.</b><br>• <b>Suo-moto power</b>  |  |

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|   |  |  | Tenure: Specified by Central Govt <b>[Note: though state, it is central Govt]</b>   |   |  | exists.<br>• Power to secure its compliance from public authority   |  |
| Central Vigilance Commission<br><br>(read in Laxmikant h for more info) | Statutory<br>CVC Act 2003<br><br>Quasi-Judicial<br><br><b>Oath</b>   | Annual report to <b>President</b> who places in Parliament | Central Vigilance Commissioner<br>Vigilance Commissioner: max 2<br><br>Appointed by President on recommendation of a committee<br><br>PM- Head<br>Union Home Minister<br>LOP in LS<br><br>Tenure: <b>4/65</b>   | Jurisdiction<br>• <b>All India Services, Group A</b><br>• > Scale V in PSB<br>• > Grade D in RBI, SIDBI, NABARD<br>• Executives > E8 in Schedule A,B PSUs<br>• Executives > E7 in Schedule C,D PSUs<br>• > Managers in Insurance<br>• Officer > 8700 DA | Grounds: insolvent, convicted, paid employment, unfit physically, mentally, conflict of interest, proved misbehavior, incapacity<br><br><b>President on the binding advice of SC</b><br><br>SC enquiry only in case of misbehavior or incapacity | • Preventing corruption in <b>Central Govt and its authorities</b><br>• Designated agency to receive written complaints for disclosure of any allegation of corruption, misuse of office and recommend appropriate action   | • <b>Not eligible for reappointment</b><br>• <b>Service conditions of CVC is same as that of Chairman of UPSC and Vigilance Commissioners is same as that of members of UPSC</b> [President will specify]<br>• CVC is in the committee that recommends CBI director, ED director<br><br>• <b>Has its own secretariat, Chief Technical Examiners Wing, wing of Commissioners for Departmental Inquiries</b><br>• Have powers of a civil court and <b>proceeding is of judicial nature</b><br>• Vested with power to regulate its own procedure<br>• <b>Advise</b> Central Govt to take action. If central gov't does not agree, it should communicate the reason in writing to CVC<br>• All ministries/departments have Chief Vigilance Officer CVO provides link b/w his organisation and CVC  |
| <b>CBI</b>  | Non constitutional<br><br>Non Statutory<br><br><b>DoPT, Ministry of Personnel[Attached office]</b><br><br>Lokpal and Lokayuktas Act (2013) amended DSPE act 1946 |  | Head: Director<br>Special Director,<br>Additional Directors, Joint Directors, Deputy Inspector General, superintendents of police and all other ranks of police personnel<br><br>Director appointed by Central Govt on recommendation of committee<br><br>PM<br>Leader of Opposition (/Leader of largest opposition)<br>CI/his representative<br><br>[NOTE: No HM]<br><br><b>Tenure: 2 years</b>                                    |   |  | • Main investigating agency of Central Govt. Role in prevention of corruption<br>• Provide assistance to CVC<br>• Combating corruption in public life, economic offences, fight <b>cyber</b> and high technology, support state police organisations and law enforcement agencies in national and international cooperation<br>• <b>Human rights, environment, arts, antiques, heritage</b><br>• Maintaining crime statistics and disseminating criminal information<br>• <b>National Central Bureau for Interpol in India</b><br>• Any case of <b>public importance on request of State Govt</b><br>• <b>Empowered to take cognizance of cases requested by private persons on bribery</b> | • <b>Derives powers from Delhi Special Police Force Establishment Act 1946</b><br>• Wings- Anti corruption wing, Economic offences Wing, Special Crimes Division, Policy and International Police Cooperation Division, Administrative Division, Directorate of Prosecution, Central Forensic Science Laboratory<br>• <b>The superintendence of CBI related to investigation of offences under the Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 lies with the Central Vigilance Commission (CVC) and in other matters with the DOPT in the Ministry of Personnel, Pension &amp; Grievances of the GOI</b><br>• <b>Administration: CBI director as IG of DSPFE</b><br>• CBI academy at Ghaziabad, UP<br>• Original Jurisdiction: Investigations, Corruption offences of central gov't & PSU employees<br>• Extended jurisdiction: Economic offences and criminal offences, environment, heritage, <b>Prosecution of cases under Lokpal act 2013</b> |
| NIA   | <b>Statutory</b><br><br><b>NIA Act 2008</b>  |  | Head: Director General  |   |  | Central Counter Terrorism Law Enforcement Agency. Can probe terror related cases <b>even without permission of states</b><br>Smuggling and counter feiting of notes   |  |
| Planning Commission<br><br>Scrapped now                                 | Non constitutional<br><br>Non Statutory  |  | Chairman-PM<br>Dy. Chairman- appointed by Central Cabinet<br>Ex officio members- some central ministers<br>4-7 fulltime experts<br>Member Secretary   |   |  |   | Dy.Chairman- Rank of Cabinet Minister. Attend all cabinet meeting without right to vote  |
| <a href="#">NITI Aayog</a>  | Non constitutional<br><br>Non Statutory  |  | Chairman-PM<br>Vice Chairman<br>Full time, part time members<br>Ex-officio members<br>CEO<br>Governing Council<br>Regional Council<br>Special Invitees  |   |  |   | NITI Ayog ~ Planning Commission + NDC  |
| National Development Council<br><br>Scrapped now                        | Non constitutional<br>Non Statutory  |  | PM<br>All Union Cabinet Ministers<br>CMs of all states<br>Administrators/CMs of UT's<br><b>Members of Planning commission</b>   |   |  |   |  |
| Inter State Councils<br><br>1990  | Constitutional Article 263   |  | Chairman -PM<br>CM of all states<br>CM of UT's with legislatures<br>Administrators of UT's<br>Governors of states under President rule<br>Six Central Cabinet ministers including HM nominated by PM<br>5 ministers of Cabinet rank/Minister of State<br>Independent charge-permanent invitees  |   |  | • Issues relating to inter-state, Centre-State<br>• Decision by Consensus   | • <b>May meet atleast thrice in a year</b><br>• <b>Standing Committee of the council</b><br>• HM<br>• 5 Union Cabinet Ministers<br>• 9 CMs<br><br>Inter-State Council Secretariat will be under Home Ministry [Note: Not Rajyasabha ]  |
| <a href="#">Zonal Councils</a>  | <b>Statutory bodies</b><br><br>States Reorganisation Act 1956  |  | • Chairman – <b>Union Home Minister</b><br>• Vice Chairman – CM by rotation.<br>• Members- Chief Minister and two other Ministers as nominated by the Governor and two members from Union Territories<br>• Advisers- One person nominated by the NITI Ayog, Chief Secretaries and another officer/Development Commissioner nominated by each of the States included in the Zone.<br>• Union Ministers are also invited if necessary |   |  |   | Inter State council secretariat is also secretariat for Zonal councils   |
| National Integration Council  | <b>Neither constitutional nor statutory</b>  |  | Chair: PM<br><br>Union Home Minister<br>All CMs<br>Leaders of political parties   |   |  |   | <b>National Foundation for Communal Harmony setup in 1992 autonomous body under Union Home Ministry</b>  |

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|  |  |  | <b>UGC Chairman, Two educationalists, ST/SC commissioner, 7 others nominated by PM</b> |  |  |  |  |
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- **SC Judge**

- **removal:** Removed by President on the basis of resolution passed by both houses of parliament with special majority on the ground of misbehavior or incapacity
- **Grounds:** Proved Misbehavior or incapacity
- Since EC related to legislature, removal process included legislature while UPSC related to executive, removal process does not include legislature
- NCSC, NCST, NCBC, CLM are constitutional and hence forwards report to President (sometimes, Governor) which are constitutional bodies. While NCM, NCW are statutory and hence forwards report to GOI, and State Govt.
- Not eligible for further Govt reappointment: Cannot be employed under any Govt. However he can hold constitutional offices like Governor since they do not come under Govt employment
- UPSC and CVC has overlapping jurisdiction over disciplinary matters as both were consulted by Govt. Since UPSC constitutional, it has an edge over CVC
- Misbehavior also includes
  - If concerned/interested in any contract/agreement made by Govt
  - Participates in any way in the profit of such contract/agreement or in any benefit/emolument arising specially to him
- **CBI superintendence**
  - Before CVC Act 2003, CBI which is headed by Director who is Inspector General of Police of Delhi Special Police Force Establishment. Hence it is under the administrative control of DSPFE
  - With the enactment of CVC Act 2003, DSPFE w.r.t investigation of offences under PCA 1988 comes under superintendence of CVC.
  - Hence **The superintendence of CBI related to investigation of offences under the Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 lies with the Central Vigilance Commission (CVC) and in other matters with the DOPT in the Ministry of Personnel, Pension & Grievances of the Government of India**

CFS-Consolidated Fund of State

Structure - Head, Members, tenure, max age, Service conditions(independency, charged/made),Appointed by, who determines service/tenure conditions

Type - Constitutional/Statutory/Non-Statutory

Formation - Election/Selection/Nomination, Eligibility/Qualification

Misc- Judicial/Quasi-judicial/powers of a civil court, independent investigative machinery, recommendations advisory/binding